

PURVES FREEDMAN PISANI STATISTICS REVIEW ANSWERS Tutorial

purves freedman pisani statistics review answers is a phrase that resonates with students, educators, and professionals seeking clarity and confidence in statistical concepts. In the realm of statistical education, having access to comprehensive review answers can significantly enhance understanding, facilitate effective exam preparation, and foster mastery of complex topics. This article provides an in-depth review of Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers, exploring their features, benefits, common questions, and tips for maximizing their utility. Whether you're a student tackling coursework, a teacher designing lesson plans, or an independent learner aiming to solidify your knowledge, understanding the value and application of these review answers is essential.

Understanding the Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers

Background and Context

The Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers originate from well-regarded educational resources aimed at simplifying statistical concepts. As part of their comprehensive approach, these answers provide step-by-step solutions, explanations, and clarifications for a wide array of questions encountered in introductory and advanced statistics courses.

Developed by prominent statisticians and educators, these review answers serve as an essential tool for:

- Clarifying complex statistical procedures
- Reinforcing theoretical understanding
- Preparing for exams and assessments
- Supporting independent learning and self-study

Scope of Content Covered

The review answers encompass diverse topics within statistics, including but not limited to:

- Descriptive statistics (mean, median, mode, variance, standard deviation)

- Probability theory and distributions
- Inferential statistics (hypothesis testing, confidence intervals)
- Regression analysis and correlation
- Chi-square tests and categorical data analysis
- Non-parametric tests
- Statistical software applications and data interpretation

This broad scope ensures students and learners have access to solutions across the entire spectrum of statistical coursework.

Features of Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers

Detailed Step-by-Step Solutions

One of the primary strengths of these review answers lies in their detailed, step-by-step explanations. Rather than merely providing final answers, they guide users through:

- Understanding the problem
- Identifying the appropriate statistical method
- Performing calculations meticulously
- Interpreting results correctly

This approach enhances conceptual clarity and problem-solving skills.

Clear and Concise Explanations

The answers are crafted to be easily understandable, breaking down complex ideas into manageable parts. They often include:

- Definitions of key concepts
- Visual aids like charts or diagrams
- Analogies that relate statistical ideas to real-world scenarios

Alignment with Curriculum Standards

The review answers are aligned with common curricula, standardized tests, and certification exams, ensuring relevance and applicability. They often reflect best practices endorsed by educational authorities.

Accessibility and User-Friendliness

Designed with learners in mind, these answers are accessible via various platforms?print, online PDFs, or interactive software?and are organized for quick reference.

Benefits of Using Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers

Enhanced Learning and Retention

Using detailed review answers helps students understand the reasoning behind each solution, leading to improved retention of concepts and procedures.

Improved Problem-Solving Skills

By studying step-by-step solutions, learners develop a strategic approach to tackling similar problems independently.

Effective Exam Preparation

Access to accurate and comprehensive answers allows students to simulate exam conditions, practice effectively, and identify areas needing further review.

Confidence Building

Consistent exposure to correct solutions boosts confidence, reducing exam anxiety and increasing performance.

Time-Saving Resource

Having ready access to review answers saves time during study sessions, enabling focused review rather than struggling with uncertainties.

Common Questions About Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers

Are the review answers accurate and reliable?

Yes, the review answers are developed by reputable statisticians and educators, ensuring high accuracy and reliability. However, learners are encouraged to cross-reference solutions with textbooks and instructor guidance for comprehensive understanding.

Can these answers be used for self-study?

Absolutely. Their clarity and detailed explanations make them ideal for self-study, especially when combined with practice problems and additional resources.

Are the review answers suitable for all levels?

They primarily target introductory and intermediate levels but can also serve as useful references for advanced students seeking to reinforce foundational concepts.

How can I access these review answers?

They are often available through educational publishers, online platforms, or course-specific resources. Some may be included as part of textbooks or online coursework packages.

What are the limitations of relying solely on review answers?

While review answers are valuable, they should complement active learning methods such as engaging with exercises, participating in discussions, and applying concepts to real data. Over-reliance without understanding can hinder deeper mastery.

Tips for Maximizing the Use of Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers

- **Attempt Problems Independently First:** Before consulting the review answers, try solving questions on your own to assess your understanding.
- **Use Answers as Learning Guides:** Study the step-by-step solutions to grasp problem-solving strategies and reasoning processes.
- **Annotate and Take Notes:** Highlight important concepts and jot down notes during review to reinforce learning.
- **Practice Regularly:** Consistent practice with various problems enhances skills and confidence.
- **Seek Clarification When Needed:** If a solution isn't clear, consult textbooks, instructors, or online forums for additional explanation.
- **Integrate with Other Resources:** Combine review answers with statistical software tools, datasets, and real-world applications for comprehensive learning.

Conclusion

The phrase **purves freedman pisani statistics review answers** encapsulates a vital resource for learners striving to master statistical concepts. With their detailed explanations, accurate solutions,

and user-friendly design, these review answers serve as an invaluable aid in academic success and professional development. By leveraging these resources effectively, students and educators can foster a deeper understanding of statistics, enhance problem-solving skills, and build confidence to excel in coursework and beyond.

Remember, while review answers are powerful tools, active engagement, critical thinking, and continuous practice are key to truly mastering statistical analysis. Incorporate them thoughtfully into your study routine, and you'll be well on your way to becoming proficient in statistics.

Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers serve as a comprehensive resource for students and professionals seeking clarity and confidence in their understanding of statistical concepts. This review aims to evaluate the quality, depth, and usability of the answers provided in these materials, helping readers determine whether they are a suitable supplement to their learning or teaching resources.

Overview of Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers

The Purves Freedman Pisani (PFP) series is renowned for its clear, concise, and thorough explanations of statistical principles. The review answers are designed to reinforce learning by providing detailed solutions to typical problems encountered in introductory and intermediate statistics courses. They are often used alongside textbooks, class notes, or as standalone resources for exam preparation.

Key features of these review answers include:

- Step-by-step problem solving
- Emphasis on conceptual understanding
- Clear presentation and logical flow
- Inclusion of relevant formulas and interpretations

In this review, we will analyze these features critically, assess their applicability for various user groups, and highlight strengths and potential limitations.

Content Accuracy and Depth

Accuracy of Solutions

One of the primary considerations when evaluating review answers is their correctness. Purves Freedman Pisani solutions are generally reliable, crafted by experienced statisticians and educators. They adhere closely to standard statistical methodologies and conventions.

Strengths:

- Correct application of statistical formulas and methods
- Proper interpretation of results
- Alignment with current statistical standards and practices

Limitations:

- Occasionally, complex problems may oversimplify nuances, potentially leading to superficial understanding
- Some answers assume familiarity with advanced topics, which might be challenging for beginners

Depth of Explanation

The answers tend to balance brevity with clarity, providing enough detail to understand the solution process without overwhelming the reader.

Features:

- Clear explanations of each step
- Visual aids such as diagrams or tables when necessary
- Contextual commentary to connect calculations with real-world implications

Pros:

- Facilitates comprehension for learners at different levels
- Encourages analytical thinking rather than rote memorization

Cons:

- May not delve deeply into the theoretical underpinnings for very advanced topics
- Some explanations might be too concise for absolute beginners seeking exhaustive understanding

User-Friendliness and Organization

Layout and Presentation

The review answers are typically organized in a logical manner, following the problem's structure. They often include:

- Restatement of the problem or question
- Identification of key concepts involved
- Stepwise calculation or reasoning
- Final answer with interpretation

Advantages:

- Easy to follow, especially for those with some prior knowledge
- Helps reinforce problem-solving strategies

Drawbacks:

- Occasionally, the formatting can be inconsistent across different problems
- For very complex problems, the linear presentation might benefit from more visual aids or summaries

Accessibility and Usability

The answers are designed to be accessible, often formatted clearly for print or digital viewing. They are suitable for self-study, exam review, or teaching supplementary lessons.

Strengths:

- Well-structured, making it easy to locate specific solutions
- Use of standard notation and terminology

Weaknesses:

- Lack of interactive features like hyperlinks or embedded explanations in digital formats
- May require prior familiarity with certain statistical concepts to fully grasp the solutions

Coverage of Topics

The PFP review answers cover a broad spectrum of statistical topics, including:

- Descriptive statistics
- Probability theory
- Inferential statistics (hypothesis testing, confidence intervals)
- Regression analysis
- ANOVA and various models
- Non-parametric methods

Pros:

- Extensive coverage suitable for coursework and exam prep
- Focus on core concepts ensures foundational understanding

Cons:

- Less emphasis on advanced or specialized topics
- Some areas might be underrepresented, such as Bayesian statistics or modern computational methods

Pedagogical Effectiveness

The primary goal of review answers is to facilitate learning, and in this respect, PFP solutions excel in several ways:

- Clarification of common misconceptions: They often highlight pitfalls and common errors, guiding students towards correct reasoning.
- Encouragement of critical thinking: By providing interpretive comments, they prompt users to think beyond mere calculations.
- Reinforcement of key concepts: Repetitive patterns and summarized formulas help solidify understanding.

Potential drawbacks:

- They might be too focused on procedural correctness, with less emphasis on conceptual debates
- Some solutions may lack alternative approaches, limiting flexibility in problem-solving

Comparison with Other Resources

Compared to other statistics review materials, Purves Freedman Pisani answers stand out for their clarity and thoroughness. However, it is useful to consider how they stack up against alternative resources:

Feature	Purves Freedman Pisani Answers	Other Resources (e.g., Khan Academy, Textbooks)
Depth	Moderate to high	Variable, often more detailed or more concise
Interactivity	Low	Often high (videos, quizzes)
Visual Aids	Moderate	Often extensive (charts, animations)
Accessibility	High	Variable

Summary: These review answers serve as an excellent complement to interactive online resources, offering solid, text-based explanations suitable for focused study.

Pros and Cons Summary

Pros:

- Accurate and reliable solutions
- Clear, stepwise explanations
- Good coverage of fundamental topics
- User-friendly organization
- Suitable for self-study and exam prep

Cons:

- Limited theoretical depth for advanced topics
- May lack visual and interactive elements

- Possible oversimplification in complex problems
- Assumes some prior knowledge

Conclusion and Recommendations

Purves Freedman Pisani Statistics Review Answers are a valuable resource for students, educators, and professionals seeking trustworthy and understandable solutions to statistical problems. Their strengths lie in clarity, correctness, and broad coverage of essential topics, making them particularly effective for introductory and intermediate levels.

For optimal learning, users should consider supplementing these answers with interactive tools, visual aids, and more in-depth theoretical resources, especially when tackling advanced topics or seeking conceptual mastery. Overall, they are a highly recommended component of a comprehensive statistics study toolkit.

Final note: Consistent practice with these solutions, combined with active engagement with underlying theories, will maximize their educational benefits and foster a deeper understanding of statistics.

Question What are the key concepts covered in the Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers? The review answers cover fundamental topics such as descriptive statistics, probability, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, regression analysis, and statistical inference. How can I effectively use the Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers to prepare for exams? To effectively prepare, review each question and answer thoroughly, understand the underlying concepts, practice related problems, and use the review as a guide to identify areas needing further study. Are the Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers suitable for beginner students? Yes, the review answers are designed to be accessible for beginners, providing clear explanations and step-by-step solutions to core statistical concepts. Where can I find the most recent edition of the Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers? The latest edition can typically be found through academic bookstores, university libraries, or online platforms such as Pearson's official website or educational resource sites. How do the Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers compare to other statistical review materials? They are highly regarded for their clarity, comprehensive coverage, and alignment with standard curricula, making them a preferred choice for students seeking in-depth review and practice. Can I use the Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers for self-study? Absolutely, these review answers are excellent for self-study, providing detailed explanations that help reinforce understanding of complex statistical topics. What are common challenges students face when using the Purves Freedman Pisani statistics review answers, and how can they overcome them? Common challenges include understanding advanced concepts or applying formulas correctly. To overcome these, students should review foundational topics, seek additional resources if needed, and practice problems regularly to build confidence.

Related keywords: Purves Freedman Pisani, statistics review, answers, statistical methods, probability, hypothesis testing, descriptive statistics, inferential statistics, data analysis, exam solutions

Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Introductory Statistics Kokoska is a foundational course designed to introduce students and beginners to the essential concepts of statistics. Whether you're a student preparing for advanced studies, a professional seeking to enhance your data analysis skills, or simply someone interested in understanding how data shapes our world, learning the principles of introductory statistics Kokoska provides a vital stepping stone. This article will explore the core topics, methodologies, and practical applications of introductory statistics Kokoska, helping you grasp the fundamentals and see how they can be applied across various fields.

Understanding the Basics of Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Introductory statistics Kokoska covers the fundamental concepts necessary to analyze and interpret data effectively. This field combines theoretical knowledge with practical skills, enabling learners to make informed decisions based on data.

What is Statistics?

Statistics is the science of collecting, analyzing, interpreting, presenting, and organizing data. It helps in uncovering patterns, making predictions, and supporting decision-making processes.

Importance of Introductory Statistics Kokoska

- Provides foundational knowledge for advanced statistical methods
- Enhances critical thinking and data literacy skills
- Supports decision-making in fields like healthcare, business, social sciences, and more
- Prepares students for data-driven environments in the modern world

Core Topics Covered in Introductory Statistics Kokoska

The course typically includes a broad spectrum of topics, each building on the previous to give a comprehensive understanding of statistical analysis.

Descriptive Statistics

Descriptive statistics summarize and describe the main features of a dataset.

- Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode
- Measures of Variability: Range, Variance, Standard Deviation
- Data Visualization: Histograms, Bar Charts, Boxplots

Inferential Statistics

Inferential statistics allow us to make predictions or inferences about a larger population based on sample data.

- Sampling Methods and Sampling Distributions
- Confidence Intervals
- Hypothesis Testing: Null and Alternative Hypotheses
- p-values and Significance Levels

Probability Theory

Probability forms the basis for many statistical methods, helping quantify uncertainty.

- Basic Probability Rules
- Conditional Probability
- Probability Distributions: Binomial, Normal, Poisson

Regression and Correlation

These tools examine relationships between variables.

- Correlation Coefficient
- Simple Linear Regression
- Multiple Regression Analysis

Practical Applications of Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Applying statistical concepts to real-world problems is a vital aspect of the Kokoska course.

Business and Economics

Statistical analysis helps in market research, quality control, and financial forecasting.

Healthcare and Medicine

Epidemiological studies, clinical trials, and health data analysis rely heavily on statistics.

Social Sciences

Surveys, experiments, and observational studies utilize statistical tools to understand societal trends.

Environmental Studies

Analyzing climate data, pollution levels, and ecological surveys depend on sound statistical methods.

Tools and Software Used in Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Modern statistics courses incorporate various software tools that facilitate data analysis.

Common Statistical Software

- Excel
- SPSS
- R Programming
- Python (with libraries like pandas, numpy, scipy)
- JMP

Choosing the Right Tool

Consider your specific needs, ease of use, and the complexity of analysis when selecting software.

Learning Strategies for Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Effective learning involves a combination of theoretical study and practical application.

Study Tips

- Practice with real datasets to understand concepts better
- Work on problem sets regularly
- Participate in discussions and study groups
- Use online resources and tutorials for additional support

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

- Understanding abstract concepts: Use visual aids and practical examples
- Grasping probability: Break down problems into smaller parts
- Mastering software tools: Follow step-by-step tutorials and practice frequently

Benefits of Mastering Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Acquiring a solid understanding of introductory statistics Kokoska offers numerous advantages.

Enhanced Data Literacy

Ability to read, interpret, and critically evaluate data presented in various formats.

Better Decision-Making Skills

Applying statistical reasoning to make informed choices in personal and professional contexts.

Preparation for Advanced Studies

A strong foundation in basic statistics is essential for success in higher-level courses and research projects.

Career Advancement

Many fields value employees with statistical skills, opening doors to diverse job opportunities.

Conclusion

Introductory statistics Kokoska serves as a crucial gateway to understanding the world through data. By mastering core concepts such as descriptive and inferential statistics, probability theory, and data analysis tools, learners can develop critical skills that are highly valued across numerous industries. Whether you're aiming to enhance your academic pursuits, improve your professional skill set, or simply satisfy your curiosity about how data influences decisions, investing in a solid understanding of introductory statistics Kokoska is a wise choice. Embrace the learning process, utilize practical

tools, and apply your knowledge to real-world scenarios to unlock the full potential of statistical analysis.

Introductory Statistics Kokoska: A Comprehensive Guide to Building Your Foundations in Data Analysis

In the ever-evolving landscape of data-driven decision-making, understanding introductory statistics kokoska is essential for students, professionals, and anyone interested in deciphering the stories data can tell. Whether you're a beginner stepping into the world of statistics or someone looking to reinforce foundational concepts, this guide will walk you through the core ideas, methods, and applications associated with introductory statistics kokoska. By exploring key principles, common techniques, and practical examples, you'll be equipped to navigate the initial stages of statistical analysis confidently.

What Is Introductory Statistics Kokoska?

Before diving into details, it's important to clarify what introductory statistics kokoska entails. The phrase combines two components:

- **Introductory Statistics:** The branch of mathematics concerned with collecting, analyzing, interpreting, presenting, and organizing data. It lays the groundwork for understanding variability, relationships, and inference.
- **Kokoska:** A term that might be specific to a regional curriculum, a particular textbook, or a teaching method. For the purposes of this guide, we interpret kokoska as representative of foundational or beginner-level approaches to statistics, often emphasizing clarity, simplicity, and core concepts.

Together, introductory statistics kokoska signifies beginning-level statistical education, focusing on the essential tools and ideas that form the backbone of more advanced statistical analysis.

Why Is Introductory Statistics Kokoska Important?

Understanding the basics of statistics is crucial for several reasons:

- **Informed Decision-Making:** Many daily decisions, from health choices to financial planning, depend on interpreting data correctly.
- **Scientific Research:** Proper statistical methods underpin credible research findings across disciplines.
- **Data Literacy:** In a data-rich world, the ability to understand and communicate statistical

information is a vital skill.

- Foundation for Advanced Topics: Mastering introductory concepts prepares learners for more complex statistical methods like regression, hypothesis testing, and machine learning.

Core Principles of Introductory Statistics Kokoska

- Descriptive Statistics

Descriptive statistics summarize and organize data to reveal underlying patterns or characteristics.

Key concepts include:

- Measures of Central Tendency:

- Mean: The average of a data set.
- Median: The middle value when data are ordered.
- Mode: The most frequently occurring value.

- Measures of Variability:

- Range: Difference between the maximum and minimum.
- Variance: Average squared deviation from the mean.
- Standard Deviation: Square root of variance, indicating typical deviation.

- Data Visualization:

- Histograms: Show data distribution.
- Box Plots: Visualize spread and identify outliers.
- Bar Charts: Compare categorical data.

- Probability Basics

Probability provides the foundation for inferential statistics.

Key ideas include:

- Understanding the likelihood of events.
- Calculating simple probabilities.

- Combining probabilities using rules like addition and multiplication.
- Concept of independent and dependent events.

- Inferential Statistics

While descriptive stats describe data, inferential statistics allow us to draw conclusions about larger populations.

Main topics:

- Sampling methods and importance.
- Estimation (point estimates and confidence intervals).
- Hypothesis testing basics.

Practical Steps in Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Step 1: Collect Data

- Define your question or problem.
- Choose an appropriate sampling method (random, stratified, cluster).
- Gather data ethically and accurately.

Step 2: Summarize Data

- Calculate measures of central tendency and variability.
- Visualize data with plots.
- Identify outliers or anomalies.

Step 3: Analyze Data

- Explore relationships between variables using scatter plots or cross-tabulations.
- Calculate correlation coefficients.
- Conduct basic hypothesis tests if applicable.

Step 4: Interpret Results

- Draw conclusions based on data summaries and analysis.
- Consider limitations and potential biases.
- Communicate findings clearly.

Common Techniques and Tools in Introductory Statistics Kokoska

Descriptive Methods

- Calculating means, medians, modes.
- Creating frequency distributions.
- Drawing histograms and box plots.

Probability Calculations

- Simple probability of single events.
- Compound probability for combined events.
- Use of probability trees and Venn diagrams.

Inferential Techniques

- Estimating population parameters with confidence intervals.
- Conducting t-tests for mean differences.
- Performing chi-square tests for categorical data.

Software and Resources

- Basic tools like Excel, Google Sheets.
- Introductory statistical software such as SPSS, R (for beginners).
- Educational resources, tutorials, and practice datasets.

Common Challenges in Introductory Statistics Kokoska and How to Overcome Them

- Misinterpreting Data

Solution: Focus on understanding what each statistic represents; avoid jumping to conclusions based solely on visualizations.

- Confusing Correlation and Causation

Solution: Remember that correlation indicates association, not causation. Consider study design and other factors.

- Overlooking Variability

Solution: Pay attention to measures like standard deviation and confidence intervals to understand data spread and uncertainty.

- Misapplying Statistical Tests

Solution: Learn the assumptions behind each test and verify whether data meet these conditions before application.

Tips for Success in Introductory Statistics Kokoska

- Practice Regularly: Work through exercises and real datasets.
- Visualize Data: Use plots to build intuition.
- Understand the Context: Always interpret statistics within the context of the data.
- Seek Clarification: Don't hesitate to ask instructors or peers when concepts are unclear.
- Utilize Resources: Use online tutorials, textbooks, and statistical software tutorials.

Conclusion

Mastering introductory statistics kokoska sets the stage for a deeper understanding of data analysis and interpretation. By grasping fundamental concepts like descriptive statistics, probability, and basic inference, learners develop critical thinking skills that empower them across academic, professional, and everyday contexts. Remember, the key to success lies in consistent practice, curiosity, and a willingness to question and explore data stories. As you progress in your statistical journey, these foundational principles will serve as reliable guides in navigating the complex and fascinating world of data.

Embark on your statistical adventure today by applying these principles to real-world data, and watch your confidence grow as you decode the stories hidden within numbers!

QuestionAnswer What is the primary focus of 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska'? 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' is designed to introduce students to fundamental statistical concepts, methods,

and data analysis techniques, providing a solid foundation for understanding and applying statistics. Who is the author of 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska'? The book 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' is authored by Robert Kokoska, a renowned statistician and educator known for his clear explanations and engaging teaching style. What topics are covered in 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska'? 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' covers topics such as descriptive statistics, probability theory, inferential statistics, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, regression analysis, and data visualization. Is 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' suitable for beginners? Yes, the book is designed for beginners with little to no prior experience in statistics, offering accessible language and practical examples to facilitate learning. Does 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' include real-world data examples? Absolutely, the book incorporates numerous real-world data examples to help students understand how statistical methods apply to everyday situations and various fields. Are there any online resources associated with 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska'? Many editions of 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' come with supplementary online resources, including datasets, practice problems, and instructional videos to enhance learning. Is 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' suitable for online or hybrid courses? Yes, the book's clear explanations and accompanying resources make it well-suited for online, hybrid, and in-person introductory statistics courses. What pedagogical features does 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' offer? The book features chapter summaries, review questions, practice exercises, and real data analysis projects to reinforce learning and assess understanding. Can 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' be used as a textbook for college courses? Yes, it is widely used as a primary textbook for introductory college-level statistics courses due to its comprehensive coverage and student-friendly approach. Where can I purchase or access 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska'? 'Introductory Statistics Kokoska' is available through major book retailers, university bookstores, and online platforms such as Amazon, or through institutional access if provided by your educational institution.

Related keywords: introductory statistics, Kokoska, statistics textbook, basic statistics, descriptive statistics, probability theory, statistical analysis, data analysis, statistical methods, learning statistics

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