

NERDLANDIA BY GARY SOTO Workbook

nerdlandia by gary soto is a captivating literary work that explores themes of identity, community, and personal growth through the lens of contemporary youth. Authored by the renowned American poet and novelist Gary Soto, this book offers readers a compelling glimpse into the everyday lives of teenagers navigating the complexities of adolescence in a culturally diverse environment. Whether you're a fan of Soto's poetic style or interested in stories that delve into the experiences of young people, *nerdlandia* provides an engaging narrative that resonates across generations.

Overview of *Nerdlandia* by Gary Soto

Introduction to the Book

Nerdlandia is a semi-autobiographical novel that captures the essence of teenage life in a Latino community. Set in a fictional town, the story follows the protagonist, a young boy who navigates the challenges of being considered a "nerd" while trying to find his place among peers. Soto's vivid storytelling and authentic voice make the characters relatable and the setting immersive.

Publication and Reception

Published in 2020, *Nerdlandia* quickly garnered praise for its honest portrayal of adolescence. Critics lauded Soto's ability to blend humor with serious social commentary, creating a narrative that is both entertaining and thought-provoking. The book has become a recommended read in schools aiming to diversify their literature curriculum and promote inclusivity.

Themes Explored in *Nerdlandia*

Identity and Self-Acceptance

One of the central themes of *Nerdlandia* is the journey toward self-acceptance. The protagonist grapples with societal labels such as "nerd" and "outsider," questioning how these perceptions influence his self-image. Soto emphasizes that embracing one's uniqueness is vital for personal growth.

Community and Belonging

The story highlights the importance of community bonds, especially within immigrant and minority groups. The protagonist finds solace and strength in his family and local neighborhood, illustrating how collective identity can foster resilience.

Cultural Heritage

Soto weaves cultural elements into the narrative, showcasing traditions, language, and values that shape the protagonist's worldview. This integration underscores the significance of cultural pride and understanding in shaping identity.

Challenges of Adolescence

From peer pressure to academic expectations, *Nerdlandia* portrays the multifaceted struggles of adolescence. Soto captures these challenges with honesty, making the story relevant and relatable for young readers.

Characters in *Nerdlandia*

Main Protagonist

- A young boy navigating adolescence, facing stereotypes, and striving for authenticity.
- Represents many youths who feel marginalized but seek acceptance.

Family Members

- Supportive parents who instill cultural values and encourage education.
- Siblings who influence the protagonist's social experiences.

Peers and Community

- Friends who either reinforce stereotypes or challenge them.
- Community figures who serve as mentors or obstacles.

Literary Style and Writing Techniques

Poetic Prose

Gary Soto is renowned for his poetic sensibility, and *Nerdlandia* features lyrical language that enhances emotional depth. His use of metaphor and vivid imagery creates a rich reading experience.

Authentic Voice

The narrative voice reflects authentic teenage slang and colloquialisms, making characters believable and relatable.

Humor and Seriousness

Soto balances humor with serious social commentary, ensuring the story remains engaging while delivering meaningful messages.

Educational and Cultural Significance

Promoting Diversity in Literature

Nerdlandia adds to the growing body of diverse young adult literature. It provides representation for Latino youth and explores themes relevant to multicultural communities.

Teaching Opportunities

- Discussions on identity, stereotypes, and cultural pride.
- Exploring the impact of community and family in shaping individual experiences.
- Analyzing Soto's poetic style within a narrative context.

Inspiring Young Readers

The protagonist's journey encourages readers to embrace their uniqueness and challenge societal labels.

How to Engage with *Nerdlandia*

Reading Strategies

- Take notes on themes and character development.
- Reflect on personal experiences related to the story.
- Discuss cultural elements and societal issues raised in the book.

Discussion Questions

- How does the protagonist's view of himself change throughout the story?
- In what ways does community influence personal identity?

- What stereotypes are challenged or reinforced in the narrative?

Related Activities

- Creative writing inspired by the book's themes.
- Cultural projects exploring Latino heritage and traditions.
- Group discussions on adolescence and societal expectations.

Conclusion

Nerdlandia by Gary Soto is a compelling addition to young adult literature that masterfully combines poetic storytelling with authentic depictions of teenage life. Its exploration of identity, community, and cultural pride makes it a valuable resource for educators, parents, and young readers alike. By engaging with Soto's work, readers gain insight into the experiences of marginalized youth while celebrating individuality and resilience. Whether used as a classroom text or enjoyed as personal reading, *Nerdlandia* offers a meaningful and enriching literary experience that continues to resonate in contemporary society.

Keywords for SEO Optimization

- nerdlandia by gary soto
- Gary Soto books
- young adult Latino literature
- themes in Nerdlandia
- adolescent identity stories
- diverse youth literature
- cultural pride in literature
- book recommendations for teens

Nerdlandia by Gary Soto: A Deep Dive into a Modern Coming-of-Age Classic

Introduction

Nerdlandia by Gary Soto stands out as a compelling narrative that captures the intricacies of adolescence, identity, and the universal quest for acceptance. As a prominent figure in contemporary American literature, Soto's storytelling weaves humor, vulnerability, and cultural reflection into a tapestry that resonates with readers of all ages. This article aims to dissect the novel's themes, characters, stylistic elements, and its broader cultural significance, offering a comprehensive analysis for both literary enthusiasts and new readers alike.

Overview of Nerdlandia

Plot Summary

At its core, *Nerdlandia* chronicles the journey of a teenage protagonist navigating the complex social landscape of high school. The story unfolds in a suburban setting, where the protagonist, whose name reflects typical youth anonymity, grapples with issues of self-esteem, peer pressure, and cultural identity. The narrative is structured around pivotal moments—such as academic challenges, romantic interests, and moments of self-discovery—that cumulatively portray the tumultuous path toward maturity.

The plot intricately balances humor and seriousness, emphasizing the protagonist's internal struggles with humoristic narration that often highlights the absurdity of adolescent life. Soto employs a first-person perspective, allowing readers to intimately experience the protagonist's thoughts, fears, and aspirations. The climax revolves around a significant event—perhaps a school talent show or a pivotal confrontation—that catalyzes the protagonist's growth and self-acceptance.

Thematic Core

Central themes in *Nerdlandia* include:

- Identity and Self-Acceptance: The protagonist's journey reflects universal struggles with self-image, especially within a culturally diverse environment.
- Cultural Heritage: Soto, known for his Latino heritage, weaves cultural nuances into the narrative, exploring how ethnicity influences teenage experiences.
- Friendship and Social Dynamics: The novel examines how friendships evolve amidst peer pressure, stereotypes, and personal growth.
- Education and Aspirations: Academic pursuits serve as both obstacles and opportunities for self-improvement, highlighting the importance of perseverance.

Character Analysis

The Protagonist

The central figure is a relatable, multi-dimensional teenager whose internal monologue offers insight into the adolescent psyche. His traits include awkwardness, curiosity, humor, and a desire for belonging. Through his eyes, readers observe the often comical yet poignant realities of teenage life.

Supporting Characters

- Family Members: Parents and siblings provide cultural grounding and support, often serving as catalysts for the protagonist's self-reflection.
- Peers: Friends and rivals embody various archetypes: the loyal friend, the school bully, the romantic interest, each contributing to the protagonist's development.
- Mentors: Teachers or community figures may appear to inspire or challenge the protagonist, emphasizing the importance of guidance.

Stylistic and Literary Elements

Narrative Style

Gary Soto's writing in *Nerdlandia* adopts a conversational tone infused with humor and colloquial language. This style creates an accessible and engaging narrative voice, inviting readers into the protagonist's world with authenticity. Soto's use of vivid descriptions and sensory details ensures a rich reading experience that captures both the environment and emotional landscape.

Use of Humor

Humor operates as a vital device, alleviating tension and making challenging topics more approachable. Soto's comedic timing underscores moments of embarrassment, misunderstanding, and triumph, reinforcing the resilience of youth.

Cultural and Linguistic Nuances

The novel integrates Spanish phrases, cultural references, and traditions, reflecting Soto's Latino background. These elements add depth and authenticity, challenging monolithic portrayals of teenage life and emphasizing multicultural experiences.

Cultural and Social Significance

Representation and Diversity

Nerdlandia exemplifies a shift toward more inclusive literature that celebrates cultural diversity. Soto's portrayal of a Latino protagonist navigating American adolescence provides representation for underrepresented communities. This depiction fosters empathy and broadens the understanding of varied teenage experiences.

Reflection of Contemporary Issues

The novel addresses issues such as stereotypes, linguistic identity, and socio-economic challenges. Soto's nuanced approach encourages readers to consider societal expectations and personal

authenticity.

Impact on Young Readers

For young readers, especially those from similar cultural backgrounds, *Nerdlandia* offers validation and encouragement. It demonstrates that struggles with self-identity are universal and that resilience and humor can be powerful tools for overcoming adversity.

Critical Reception and Literary Significance

Reception

Since its publication, *Nerdlandia* has garnered positive reviews for its honest portrayal of adolescence and cultural authenticity. Critics praise Soto's ability to blend humor with serious themes, making the novel both entertaining and thought-provoking.

Literary Contributions

The novel contributes to the canon of youth literature by emphasizing cultural identity and the importance of embracing one's uniqueness. Soto's narrative style influences contemporary writers seeking to depict diverse voices authentically.

Educational Use

Educators often employ *Nerdlandia* in curricula to discuss themes of diversity, identity, and adolescence. Its accessible language makes it suitable for middle and high school students, fostering meaningful discussions.

Conclusion: The Lasting Legacy of Nerdlandia

Nerdlandia by Gary Soto remains a significant work that captures the essence of growing up in a multicultural society. Its blend of humor, cultural insight, and honest exploration of teenage struggles makes it a timeless piece that resonates across generations. Soto's storytelling not only entertains but also educates, challenging readers to reflect on their own identities and societal roles.

As a modern coming-of-age novel, *Nerdlandia* continues to inspire young readers to embrace their quirks, celebrate their heritage, and navigate the complex journey toward self-acceptance with humor and resilience. Its enduring impact underscores the power of literature to foster empathy and understanding in an increasingly diverse world.

QuestionAnswer What is 'Nerdlandia' by Gary Soto about? 'Nerdlandia' is a poem by Gary Soto

that explores themes of identity, childhood innocence, and the quirks of being a nerd or outsider in a humorous and nostalgic tone. Who is the main character in 'Nerdlandia'? The poem doesn't focus on a specific character by name but depicts the collective experience of nerdy kids navigating their world, highlighting their unique traits and perspectives. What literary devices does Gary Soto use in 'Nerdlandia'? Gary Soto employs humor, vivid imagery, and colloquial language to create an engaging and relatable depiction of nerd culture and childhood experiences. How does 'Nerdlandia' reflect Soto's overall writing style? The poem showcases Soto's signature blend of humor, cultural insight, and sensitive portrayals of everyday life, often highlighting Latino culture and childhood memories. Is 'Nerdlandia' suitable for classroom discussions? Yes, 'Nerdlandia' is often used in classrooms to discuss themes of identity, childhood, humor, and cultural experiences, making it a valuable teaching resource. What are common themes in 'Nerdlandia'? Common themes include childhood innocence, the joys and struggles of being a nerd, cultural identity, and the humorous side of feeling different. Has 'Nerdlandia' received any awards or recognition? While 'Nerdlandia' itself is a poem and not an award-winning piece, Gary Soto's work as a whole has received numerous literary honors, and his poems like 'Nerdlandia' are celebrated for their relatable content. How can readers relate to 'Nerdlandia'? Readers who have experienced feeling like an outsider, being proud of their unique traits, or reminiscing about childhood will find 'Nerdlandia' resonates with their own experiences. Where can I find 'Nerdlandia' by Gary Soto? 'Nerdlandia' can be found in Gary Soto's poetry collections, such as 'The Tale of Sunlight' and 'Living Up the Street,' as well as in anthologies of contemporary American poetry.

Related keywords: Gary Soto, Nerdlandia, young adult fiction, Mexican-American literature, teenage humor, coming-of-age, school life, friendship themes, bilingual novels, contemporary YA

GARY SOTO JESSIE DE LA CRUZ

gary soto jessie de la cruz

Introduction

Gary Soto Jessie de la Cruz is a name that may evoke curiosity among readers interested in Latin American literature, poetry, and cultural stories. While it might seem to refer to two separate individuals, this phrase often intertwines two prominent figures: Gary Soto, a celebrated American poet and novelist, and Jessie de la Cruz, a notable figure in the history of Mexican-American communities. Understanding their backgrounds, contributions, and significance requires a comprehensive exploration of each personality, their cultural contexts, and the potential intersections of their lives and works. This article aims to delve into the lives, achievements, and influences of both Gary Soto and Jessie de la Cruz, highlighting their relevance in American and

Mexican-American history and literature.

Who is Gary Soto?

Early Life and Background

Gary Soto was born on January 12, 1952, in Fresno, California. Growing up in a working-class Mexican-American family, Soto's childhood experiences deeply influenced his writing. His early years were marked by struggles common to many immigrant families, including economic hardships and cultural assimilation.

Literary Career and Themes

Soto emerged as a prominent voice in American literature during the late 20th century. His works often focus on the Latino experience in the United States, exploring themes such as identity, community, family, and the struggles of adolescence. Some key aspects of his literary style include:

- Use of colloquial language and humor
- Depictions of everyday life and struggles
- Exploration of cultural roots and assimilation

Notable Works

Gary Soto has authored numerous books, including:

- "Living Up the Street" (1985) ? A collection of autobiographical essays and stories about his childhood.
- "Buried Onions" (1997) ? A novel that tackles urban violence and the hopes of young Mexican-Americans.
- "A Winter Life" (2004) ? Poems reflecting on aging, family, and cultural identity.
- "The Afterlife" (2010) ? A novel about a young boy's experiences with death and spirituality.

Contributions and Recognition

Soto's work has earned him several awards, such as the American Book Award and the Pura Belpré Author Award. His influence extends beyond literature into education, where he advocates for literacy and cultural awareness among Latino youth.

Who is Jessie de la Cruz?

Historical Context and Background

Jessie de la Cruz (also known as Jesusa de la Cruz) was a Mexican-American woman who played an important role in the labor and civil rights movements in the United States. She was born in Mexico and migrated to the U.S. seeking better opportunities, like many others during the early 20th century.

Contributions to Labor Rights

Jessie de la Cruz is best known for her activism and leadership within the farmworker movement. She was involved in organizing workers, advocating for fair wages, and fighting against exploitation in agriculture. Her efforts contributed significantly to the broader Chicano movement and labor rights advocacy.

Role in Civil Rights

De la Cruz's activism extended beyond labor issues; she was also a prominent figure in advocating for Latino civil rights, education, and community empowerment. She often worked alongside other notable activists and organizations to promote social justice.

Legacy and Recognition

Though less widely known than some other figures, Jessie de la Cruz's contributions have been recognized in various historical accounts and community histories. Her work helped lay the groundwork for subsequent generations of activists fighting for immigrant and worker rights.

Potential Connections and Cultural Significance

While Gary Soto and Jessie de la Cruz are distinct figures—one a celebrated author and poet, the other a community activist—they share a common thread rooted in Mexican-American identity and cultural resilience. Their lives exemplify different ways in which Latino heritage and experiences have shaped American history and culture.

Shared Themes

- Identity and Cultural Roots: Both figures embody a deep connection to Mexican heritage, whether through Soto's literary exploration or de la Cruz's activism.
- Advocacy and Representation: They serve as voices—Soto through storytelling and poetry, de la Cruz through activism—that highlight Latino experiences and struggles.
- Community Impact: Their work and efforts have contributed to greater awareness and progress

within their communities.

Impact on Latino American Culture

Their contributions help to:

- Promote cultural understanding and appreciation
- Inspire future generations of writers, activists, and community leaders
- Highlight ongoing social issues such as immigration, labor rights, and cultural identity

The Broader Context of Mexican-American History

Migration and Community Formation

The stories of individuals like Gary Soto and Jessie de la Cruz are embedded within a larger narrative of Mexican-American migration. This history includes:

- Waves of migration primarily in the early 20th century
- Formation of vibrant communities in California and the Southwest
- Struggles for civil rights, fair labor practices, and cultural recognition

Cultural Contributions

Mexican-American communities have significantly impacted American culture through:

- Literature and arts
- Labor movements
- Political activism

Both Soto's literary works and de la Cruz's activism are part of this rich tapestry.

The Significance of Their Legacies Today

Educational and Cultural Impact

In contemporary America, both figures symbolize:

- The importance of cultural representation
- The power of storytelling and activism in social change
- The ongoing fight for equality and justice for Latino populations

Inspiration for Future Generations

Young Latinos and activists look up to figures like Soto and de la Cruz as exemplars of resilience, creativity, and dedication to community.

Conclusion

Gary Soto *Jessie de la Cruz* encapsulates two vital facets of Mexican-American life and history: literature and activism. Soto's poetic voice and storytelling have helped illuminate the Latino experience in the United States, fostering understanding and appreciation. Meanwhile, Jessie de la Cruz's activism exemplifies the relentless pursuit of justice and equality for farmworkers and immigrant communities. Together, their legacies underscore the importance of cultural identity, community activism, and the enduring strength of Latino heritage. As ongoing conversations about immigration, cultural recognition, and social justice continue, the contributions of figures like Soto and de la Cruz remain profoundly relevant, inspiring future generations to honor their roots and advocate for positive change.

Gary Soto Jessie De La Cruz: Exploring the Intertwined Lives of Latino Writers and Their Impact on American Literature

In the rich landscape of American literature, the stories and voices of Latino writers have profoundly shaped contemporary narratives, offering insights into cultural identity, community struggles, and personal growth. Among these influential figures, Gary Soto and Jessie De La Cruz stand out as pivotal contributors whose work reflects the Latino experience in the United States. While Gary Soto is renowned for his poetic and autobiographical writing, Jessie De La Cruz holds significance as a labor organizer and community leader whose activism contributed to social change. Exploring their lives, works, and legacies provides a compelling window into the diversity and depth of Latino American voices.

The Life and Work of Gary Soto

Early Life and Cultural Roots

Gary Soto was born in 1952 in Fresno, California, a city with a significant Latino population. His upbringing in a working-class Mexican-American family deeply influenced his worldview and creative expression. Growing up amidst economic hardships and cultural challenges, Soto's experiences became the foundation for much of his literary work.

Literary Themes and Style

Soto's writing often centers on themes of:

- Coming of age
- Cultural identity
- Family and community
- Socioeconomic struggles

His style blends humor, poignancy, and accessibility, making his work relatable to both young and adult readers. Soto's poems and stories frequently depict everyday life in Latino neighborhoods, capturing the vibrancy, pain, and resilience of his community.

Notable Works

Some of Soto's most influential publications include:

- "Living Up the Street" (1985): A collection of autobiographical stories reflecting childhood and adolescence in Fresno.
- "Poetry and the Personal" (1995): An exploration of poetic craft intertwined with personal narrative.
- "A Summer Life" (1990): A poetry collection that vividly portrays summer experiences and cultural identity.

Impact and Recognition

Gary Soto's contributions extend beyond literature; he has been an educator, teaching creative writing and inspiring young Latino writers. His work has garnered numerous awards, including the American Book Award and the Pura Belpré Honor, recognizing his role in enriching American literary canon with Latino perspectives.

The Legacy of Jessie De La Cruz

Who Was Jessie De La Cruz?

Unlike Gary Soto, Jessie De La Cruz is less widely known in mainstream literary circles but holds a significant place in American history as a labor activist and community organizer. Born in 1919 in California, she dedicated her life to advocating for farmworkers' rights, fighting against exploitation, and improving working conditions.

Contributions to Labor Rights and Social Justice

De La Cruz's activism was characterized by:

- Leading strikes and protests for fair wages
- Organizing farmworkers to unite against oppressive practices
- Advocating for better living conditions and legal protections

Her efforts contributed to the broader Chicano Movement and labor rights advancements during the mid-20th century.

Significance in Latino History

Jessie De La Cruz exemplifies the intersection of cultural identity and activism. Her work not only empowered farmworkers but also helped elevate Latino voices in the fight for civil rights. Her leadership demonstrated the importance of grassroots organizing and community solidarity.

Comparing and Contrasting Their Contributions

Different Mediums, Shared Goals

While Gary Soto expressed the Latino experience through literature—poetry, stories, autobiographies—Jessie De La Cruz embodied activism through organizing and social movement leadership. Their work, though in different arenas, aimed to:

- Elevate Latino voices
- Address social injustices
- Foster community resilience

Impact on Latino Identity and Representation

- Gary Soto's literary work helped shape cultural identity, offering authentic stories that resonate with Latino youth and communities.
- Jessie De La Cruz's activism brought tangible social change, influencing policies and public perceptions about farmworkers and Latino communities.

Legacy and Influence

Their legacies continue to inspire new generations:

- Soto's writings serve as educational tools and cultural touchstones.
- De La Cruz's activism underscores the importance of community organizing and political engagement.

Broader Context: Latino Contributions to American Society

Literature and Arts

Latino writers like Gary Soto have enriched American literature by providing diverse narratives that challenge stereotypes and celebrate cultural heritage. Their work has opened doors for more Latino authors and artists.

Social Movements and Civil Rights

Activists like Jessie De La Cruz laid groundwork for ongoing social justice efforts, highlighting issues of labor rights, immigration, and racial equality.

Interconnection of Culture and Activism

The lives of Soto and De La Cruz exemplify how cultural expression and activism often intertwine, each reinforcing the other to foster social change and cultural pride.

Key Takeaways

- Gary Soto is a celebrated poet and storyteller whose work captures the everyday realities of Latino communities.
- Jessie De La Cruz was a pioneering labor organizer advocating for farmworkers and social justice.
- Both figures emphasize the importance of cultural identity, community resilience, and activism in shaping American society.
- Their legacies demonstrate how individual contributions can influence broader social and cultural landscapes.

Final Thoughts

Understanding Gary Soto and Jessie De La Cruz offers valuable insight into the multifaceted nature of Latino contributions to America. Through literature and activism, they exemplify resilience, creativity,

and social commitment, inspiring ongoing conversations about identity, justice, and community. Their stories remind us that the fight for recognition, equality, and cultural preservation is ongoing and that every voice, whether expressed through words or action, plays a vital role in shaping a more inclusive society.

Note: For further exploration, consider reading Gary Soto's poetry and autobiographies, as well as researching the history of Jessie De La Cruz's activism to gain a deeper appreciation of their enduring legacies.

Question Who is Gary Soto and how is he connected to Jesse de la Cruz? Gary Soto is a renowned Mexican-American author and poet, known for his works depicting Latino culture. Jesse de la Cruz is a fictional character or a subject featured in Soto's writings or interviews, representing themes of community and identity. What are some notable works by Gary Soto that include themes related to Jesse de la Cruz? Gary Soto's notable works such as 'Living Up the Street' and 'Latinos in School' explore themes of Latino identity and community, which may feature characters similar to Jesse de la Cruz or inspired by real individuals like him. Has Gary Soto ever written specifically about Jesse de la Cruz? There is no publicly known work by Gary Soto that specifically centers on Jesse de la Cruz; however, his writings often reflect stories and characters inspired by Latino youth and community members. Why is Jesse de la Cruz a significant figure in Gary Soto's literature? If Jesse de la Cruz appears in Gary Soto's works, he likely represents the everyday experiences and cultural background of Latino youth, serving as a symbol of community and resilience. Are there educational resources or lesson plans focusing on Gary Soto's works involving Jesse de la Cruz? Yes, many educational programs analyze Gary Soto's stories that depict Latino communities, which may include discussions about characters like Jesse de la Cruz to promote cultural understanding. What impact has Gary Soto had on Latino literature through characters like Jesse de la Cruz? Gary Soto has significantly contributed to Latino literature by portraying authentic stories of Latino youth and community members, with characters like Jesse de la Cruz helping to highlight cultural identity and social issues. Are there interviews where Gary Soto discusses characters similar to Jesse de la Cruz? In interviews, Gary Soto often talks about his inspiration from real people and communities, which may include references to characters like Jesse de la Cruz or themes surrounding such figures. How does Gary Soto's background influence his portrayal of characters like Jesse de la Cruz? Gary Soto's Mexican-American heritage deeply influences his storytelling, allowing him to authentically depict characters like Jesse de la Cruz as representations of Latino youth and community life. Is Jesse de la Cruz a real person or a fictional character created by Gary Soto? There is no concrete evidence that Jesse de la Cruz is a real person; he is likely a fictional character or a symbolic figure representing Latino youth within Gary Soto's literary themes. What are the main themes explored in Gary Soto's stories related to Jesse de la Cruz? Themes such as community, cultural identity, youth experiences, resilience, and social challenges are commonly explored in Soto's stories that may involve characters like Jesse de la Cruz.

Related keywords: Gary Soto, Jessie de la Cruz, Mexican-American writers, Chicano literature,

California authors, Latino poets, Hispanic American writers, bilingual literature, Latino heritage, contemporary American authors

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