

Jump Starters Quick Classroom Activities That Dev Complete Guide

Jump Starters: Quick Classroom Activities That Develop Engagement and Critical Thinking

Jump starters quick classroom activities that dev are essential tools for educators seeking to energize their lessons, foster student engagement, and promote critical thinking skills. These activities serve as immediate prompts or exercises that can be implemented at the beginning of a class or during transitions to stimulate students' minds and set a purposeful tone for learning. Effective jump starters not only capture students' attention but also encourage participation, creativity, and cognitive development. In this article, we explore a variety of quick classroom activities designed to be both impactful and manageable, ensuring teachers can seamlessly incorporate them into their daily routines.

Understanding the Purpose of Jump Starters in the Classroom

Why Use Jump Starters?

- Activate Prior Knowledge: Help students connect new content with their existing understanding.
- Increase Engagement: Capture students' interest right from the start.
- Set a Learning Focus: Clarify the lesson's objectives and expectations.
- Build a Positive Classroom Environment: Encourage participation and reduce anxiety.
- Develop Critical Thinking Skills: Stimulate reasoning and problem-solving abilities.

Characteristics of Effective Jump Starters

- Brief and Time-Efficient: Designed to last 5-10 minutes.
- Relevant to Lesson Content: Tied to the day's learning objectives.
- Inclusive: Accessible and engaging for all students.
- Open-Ended or Thought-Provoking: Encourage deeper thinking rather than rote responses.

Types of Quick Classroom Activities to Jumpstart Learning

1. Thought-Provoking Questions

Start the class with a question related to the lesson topic. This prompts students to think critically and share their ideas.

- Example: ?What do you think would happen if...??
- Example: ?Have you ever experienced something similar??

2. Quick Writes or Journaling

Invite students to spend a few minutes writing their thoughts, predictions, or reflections related to the lesson theme.

- Prompt ideas include: ?Describe your understanding of...,? or ?Write down what you already know about...?
- Allows for individual reflection and can inform instruction.

3. Brainstorming Sessions

Encourage students to rapidly generate ideas or solutions on a specific topic or problem.

- Set a timer for 3-5 minutes.
- Ask students to list as many ideas as possible without judgment.

This activity promotes creativity and collaborative thinking.

4. Quick Polls or Surveys

Use digital tools or show of hands to gauge student opinions or prior knowledge.

- Example: ?Which of these options do you think is correct??
- Provides immediate feedback for teachers on student understanding.

5. Mind Mapping or Concept Maps

Engage students in visually organizing their thoughts around a central concept.

- Can be done individually or as a class.

- Helps in organizing ideas and making connections.

Creative and Interactive Jump Starters

6. Quick Sketches or Doodles

Ask students to draw a quick sketch representing a concept or idea related to the lesson. This encourages visual thinking and interpretation.

- Example: Draw a diagram of the water cycle.
- Fosters creativity and helps visual learners.

7. Two Truths and a Lie

A fun activity where students share three statements about themselves or the topic, with one being false. Others guess which one is the lie.

- Builds classroom rapport.
- Encourages critical listening and reasoning.

8. Word Association Games

Begin with a key term and have students quickly say related words or ideas. This activates prior knowledge and vocabulary.

- Example: Starting with "Photosynthesis," students might say "plants," "chlorophyll," "sunlight."

9. Quick Role-Playing or Simulations

Have students briefly act out a scenario related to the lesson topic to deepen understanding through experiential learning.

- Example: Role-play a historical event or scientific process.

Implementing Jump Starters Effectively

Planning and Preparation

Effective jump starters require minimal planning but should be aligned with lesson objectives. Teachers can prepare prompts in advance or adapt activities spontaneously based on student responses.

Timing and Routine

- Integrate jump starters into daily routines, such as the first 5 minutes of class.
- Consistency helps students know what to expect and prepares them mentally.

Encouraging Participation and Reflection

- Create a safe environment where all responses are valued.
- Use student responses to guide instruction and deepen learning.

Utilizing Technology

- Digital tools such as Kahoot, Mentimeter, or Padlet can make activities more interactive.
- Online polls and quick quizzes can serve as both jump starters and formative assessments.

Benefits of Incorporating Jump Starters in the Classroom

Enhanced Student Engagement

Quick activities spark curiosity and motivate students to participate actively, making lessons more dynamic and enjoyable.

Improved Critical Thinking Skills

Many jump starters involve analysis, prediction, and reasoning, which develop higher-order thinking skills.

Better Classroom Management

Structured activities at the start of class establish routines and focus students' attention, reducing off-task behavior.

Fostering a Growth Mindset

Activities that emphasize exploration and idea-sharing promote confidence and a willingness to take intellectual risks.

Conclusion

Incorporating quick classroom activities as jump starters is a powerful strategy to energize lessons, foster engagement, and develop critical thinking among students. By selecting appropriate activities?ranging from thought-provoking questions to interactive games?teachers can create a vibrant learning environment that encourages participation and supports diverse learning styles. Effective implementation of these activities requires planning, consistency, and a focus on inclusivity, but the benefits?enhanced motivation, deeper understanding, and a positive classroom culture?are well worth the effort. Educators who master the art of swift, purposeful jump starters will find their classrooms more lively, focused, and conducive to meaningful learning experiences.

Jump starters quick classroom activities that dev are essential tools for educators seeking to energize their lessons, foster student engagement, and create a dynamic learning environment. In today?s fast-paced educational landscape, teachers often need rapid, effective strategies to refocus attention, break the ice, or introduce new content without lengthy preparations. These quick classroom activities serve as "jump starters," helping to "jump"start learning, stimulate critical thinking, and build classroom community?all within a few minutes. This article explores a variety of impactful jump starters that educators can deploy effortlessly, ensuring that every moment in the classroom counts.

The Importance of Jump Starters in the Classroom

Before diving into specific activities, it?s valuable to understand why jump starters are vital. They serve multiple purposes:

- Engagement Booster: Capture students? attention immediately.
- Transition Tool: Smoothly shift between activities or topics.
- Assessment Checks: Gauge prior knowledge or understanding.
- Community Building: Foster a sense of connection among students.
- Motivation Enhancer: Prepare students mentally for new content.

Inspired by the concept of "quick classroom activities that dev," teachers can craft short, impactful routines that develop both academic skills and social-emotional learning.

Key Principles for Effective Jump Starters

To maximize the effectiveness of quick classroom activities, consider these guiding principles:

- Simplicity: Activities should require minimal setup and materials.
- Time-Efficiency: Designed to be completed within 3-10 minutes.
- Relevance: Tied to lesson objectives or current topics.
- Inclusivity: Suitable for diverse learners and learning styles.
- Flexibility: Adaptable for different age groups and subject areas.

With these principles in mind, let's explore some of the most popular and effective jump starters.

Top Quick Classroom Activities That Dev

- Think-Pair-Share

Description: A classic activity that encourages individual reflection and peer discussion.

How it works:

- Pose a thought-provoking question related to the lesson.
- Give students 30 seconds to think silently.
- Have students pair up to discuss their ideas for 1-2 minutes.
- Invite pairs to share insights with the larger class.

Why it's effective for dev: It promotes critical thinking, oral communication, and collaborative learning—all essential skills for development.

- Quick Writes

Description: A brief writing prompt that allows students to organize their thoughts rapidly.

How it works:

- Present a prompt related to recent material.
- Allocate 3-5 minutes for students to write their responses.
- Optionally, select a few to share aloud or display.

Why it's effective: Encourages reflection and consolidates understanding, fostering cognitive development.

- Brainstorming Circles

Description: An activity that sparks creativity and idea generation.

How it works:

- Write a central question or theme on the board.
- Students rapidly suggest ideas or solutions, either orally or on sticky notes.
- Record responses visibly for class discussion.

Why it's effective: Stimulates divergent thinking and active participation, which aid in developing problem-solving skills.

- Rapid Questioning

Description: Pose quick, targeted questions to assess prior knowledge or introduce new concepts.

How it works:

- Ask a series of 5-7 rapid-fire questions.
- Students respond orally or via quick write.
- Use responses to guide subsequent instruction.

Why it's effective: Provides immediate feedback and keeps students alert and attentive.

- Word Association

Description: A fun, fast-paced game that enhances vocabulary and cognitive flexibility.

How it works:

- Say a word related to the lesson.

- Students take turns responding with the first word that comes to mind.
- Continue until a pattern emerges or time runs out.

Why it's effective: Reinforces vocabulary and encourages spontaneous thinking.

Creative Jump Starters for Specific Subjects

Language Arts

- Sentence Starters: Provide the beginning of a sentence and ask students to complete it.
- Two Truths and a Lie: Students share two true statements and one false, challenging peers to identify the lie.
- Mini Story Chain: Each student adds a sentence to build a collaborative story.

Math

- Number Snapshots: Show a quick image or number pattern for students to analyze.
- Math Riddles: Pose a quick puzzle or problem to solve mentally.
- Mental Math Challenges: Rapid-fire calculations to warm up brain regions involved in math processing.

Science

- Quick Observation: Show a picture or object and ask students to describe what they notice.
- Question of the Day: Pose an intriguing science question related to the lesson.
- Predict and Explain: Students predict outcomes of a scenario before discussing the actual results.

Social Studies

- Current Events Snapshot: Share a recent news item and ask for quick reactions.
- Historical "What If": Pose hypothetical scenarios related to historical events.
- Map Challenge: Identify locations or features on a map within a limited time.

Strategies for Successful Implementation

To ensure jump starters are effective and seamlessly integrated into your classroom routine,

consider these tips:

- Consistency: Use the same activity regularly so students know what to expect.
- Clear Instructions: Provide concise directions to minimize confusion.
- Timing: Use timers or signals to keep activities within the designated time.
- Debrief: Briefly discuss or reflect on the activity's purpose and outcomes.
- Adaptability: Modify activities based on student feedback and classroom dynamics.

Creating a Toolbox of Jump Starters

Building a repertoire of activities ensures you're never short of ideas when needed. Here are some quick activity templates to customize:

- "Question of the Day": Start with a thought-provoking question.
- "Vocabulary Match": Match words with definitions or images.
- "One-Minute Summaries": Summarize a lesson or story in 60 seconds.
- "Photo Prompt": Show an image and ask students to describe or analyze it.
- "Guess Who/What": Use clues to identify a person, place, or concept.

Keep a dedicated digital or physical folder of these activities for easy access.

Final Thoughts: The Power of Quick Classroom Activities

Jump starters quick classroom activities that dev are more than just filler; they are strategic tools that develop essential skills, foster a positive classroom climate, and set the tone for meaningful learning. When thoughtfully selected and consistently applied, these activities can transform fleeting moments into powerful learning opportunities. Whether you're aiming to activate prior knowledge, encourage student voice, or simply energize your class, a well-chosen jump starter can make all the difference.

By incorporating a variety of these quick routines into your teaching toolkit, you can create a dynamic, responsive classroom environment that promotes continuous development and student engagement. Remember, sometimes the simplest activities yield the most profound impacts, so keep them quick, keep them relevant, and watch your students thrive.

Question What are some quick classroom jump starter activities to energize students at the beginning of a lesson? Activities like quick polls, brain teasers, or a brief discussion prompt can serve as effective jump starters to engage students immediately. How can teachers incorporate 'dev' themes into jump starter activities? Teachers can use development-related questions or prompts

that encourage students to think about growth, progress, or innovation to align with 'dev' themes. What are some time-efficient jump starters suitable for a busy classroom schedule? Activities such as rapid-fire questions, quick brainstorming sessions, or short reflection prompts typically take 5 minutes or less and effectively energize students. How can technology be integrated into quick jump starter activities for dev topics? Using online polls, interactive quizzes, or educational apps allows for engaging, tech-based jump starters that prepare students for development-focused lessons. What are some examples of quick classroom activities that promote critical thinking about development? Questions like 'What is one change you would make to improve your community?' or 'How can technology help in development efforts?' stimulate critical thinking in short activities. How do quick jump starters enhance student engagement during dev lessons? They activate prior knowledge, spark curiosity, and create a mental readiness that enhances focus and participation throughout the lesson. Can you suggest some creative ways to implement jump starters for dev education in the classroom? Activities such as story starters, quick role-plays, or visual prompts related to development topics can foster creativity and set a dynamic tone for the lesson. What are some common pitfalls to avoid when using quick classroom jump starters? Avoid overly long activities, repetitive prompts, or activities that don't connect to the lesson content, as they can reduce engagement and effectiveness. How often should teachers use jump starter activities in a dev-focused classroom? Using jump starters at the beginning of each lesson or new topic helps maintain high energy levels and prepares students for learning, ideally a few times per week.

Related keywords: jump starters, quick classroom activities, dev, classroom warm-ups, energizers, icebreaker activities, student engagement, classroom routines, early lesson starters, educational games

ESSAY SENTENCE STARTERS FOR MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS

Essay sentence starters for middle school students are invaluable tools that help young writers craft well-structured, coherent, and engaging essays. As middle school students begin to develop their writing skills, they often face challenges in organizing their thoughts and expressing ideas clearly. Using effective sentence starters can serve as a guiding framework, making the writing process smoother and more confident. These starters not only improve the flow of an essay but also help students demonstrate critical thinking and develop their voice. In this article, we'll explore various essay sentence starters suitable for middle school students, provide practical examples, and offer tips to enhance writing skills.

Understanding the Importance of Sentence Starters

Before diving into specific sentence starters, it's essential to understand why they matter. Sentence

starters serve several key purposes:

- **Provide clarity:** They clearly indicate the purpose of a sentence or paragraph.
- **Enhance flow:** They help connect ideas smoothly, making the essay easier to read.
- **Guide the writer:** They serve as prompts that inspire and structure thoughts.
- **Strengthen arguments:** They introduce evidence, examples, or reasoning effectively.

For middle school students, mastering the use of sentence starters is an important step toward becoming more independent and effective writers.

Categories of Sentence Starters for Middle School Essays

To make the process manageable, sentence starters can be grouped into several categories based on their purpose in an essay.

1. Introducing the Topic or Thesis Statement

Starting an essay or paragraph with a strong opening sets the tone for the entire piece.

- "The purpose of this essay is to..."
- "In this essay, I will discuss..."
- "This paper explores..."
- "The main idea I want to convey is..."
- "Today, I will talk about..."

2. Providing Background or Context

Background information helps readers understand the setting or importance of the topic.

- "Many people believe that..."
- "Historically,..."
- "In recent years,..."
- "It is widely known that..."
- "To understand this issue, it is important to consider..."

3. Introducing Evidence or Examples

Evidence supports your main points and makes your argument stronger.

- "For example,..."
- "A good example of this is..."

"

- One instance of this is..."

"

- According to recent studies,..."

"

- Research shows that..."

4. Making Comparisons

Comparisons help clarify ideas by showing similarities or differences.

- "Similarly,..."

"

- On the other hand,..."

"

- In comparison to...,..."

"

- Unlike...,..."

"

- Just as...,..."

5. Expressing Opinions or Conclusions

These starters help convey your personal stance or summarize your ideas.

- "In my opinion,..."

"

- From my point of view,..."

"

- Therefore,..."
- "
- In conclusion,..."
- "
- To sum up,...""

6. Transitioning Between Ideas and Paragraphs

Transitions ensure your essay flows logically from one idea to the next.

- "Furthermore,..."
- "
- Additionally,..."
- "
- However,..."
- "
- Meanwhile,..."
- "
- As a result,...""

Practical Examples of Sentence Starters in Action

Let's look at how these sentence starters can be used in a typical middle school essay.

Introduction

- "The purpose of this essay is to explain why recycling is important."
- "In recent years, environmental issues have become increasingly urgent."

Body Paragraphs

- "For example, recycling reduces the amount of waste sent to landfills."

- "Similarly, recycling conserves natural resources like water and minerals."
- "However, some people believe that recycling is inconvenient."

Supporting Evidence

- "According to studies conducted by environmental agencies..."
- "Research shows that communities with active recycling programs see a significant decrease in waste."

Comparison and Contrast

- "Unlike composting, recycling involves processing waste into new materials."
- "On the other hand, recycling requires proper sorting and equipment."

Conclusion

- "In conclusion, recycling plays a vital role in protecting our environment."
- "Therefore, everyone should participate in recycling efforts."

Tips for Middle School Students to Use Sentence Starters Effectively

Incorporating sentence starters into your writing can greatly improve your essays. Here are some practical tips:

- **Practice regularly:** Use sentence starters in your daily writing assignments to become comfortable with them.
- **Vary your starters:** Avoid repetition by choosing different starters for different ideas or paragraphs.
- **Match starters to your ideas:** Use appropriate starters that fit the purpose of your sentence.
- **Read aloud:** Reading your essay aloud helps identify where transitions are needed and if sentence starters flow naturally.
- **Seek feedback:** Ask teachers or peers to review your work and suggest improvements in sentence structure.

Additional Resources for Middle School Writers

To further develop your writing skills, consider exploring these resources:

- [Kids World Fun - Essay Writing Tips](#)
- [ReadWriteThink](#)
- [The Write Source](#)
- School writing centers and online tutorials focused on essay writing

Conclusion

Mastering the use of essay sentence starters is a fundamental step for middle school students aiming to improve their writing skills. These starters serve as helpful prompts that guide the flow of ideas, clarify your arguments, and make your essays more organized and persuasive. By practicing the use of different sentence starters across various types of essays?such as narratives, expositions, and arguments?students can develop confidence and independence in their writing. Remember, the key to effective writing is not just knowing the right words but also practicing regularly and seeking feedback. With dedication and the right strategies, middle school students can become accomplished writers, capable of expressing their thoughts clearly and compellingly.

Ready to improve your essay writing? Start experimenting with these sentence starters today and watch your writing skills soar!

Essay Sentence Starters for Middle School Students: A Comprehensive Guide to Crafting Effective Essays

Writing essays can be a challenging task for many middle school students. One of the most effective ways to improve essay quality and coherence is by using well-chosen sentence starters. These serve as signposts, guiding readers through your ideas smoothly and clearly. In this detailed guide, we will explore various essay sentence starters, their importance, and practical tips on how to incorporate them into your writing to elevate your essays from good to great.

Understanding the Importance of Sentence Starters in Essays

Before diving into specific sentence starters, it's crucial to understand why they are vital components of effective essay writing.

Why Use Sentence Starters?

- **Provide Clarity and Structure:** Sentence starters help organize your thoughts, making it easier for readers to follow your argument or narrative.
- **Enhance Coherence:** They act as connectors between ideas, paragraphs, and sections, ensuring a seamless flow.
- **Showcase Critical Thinking:** Using varied starters demonstrates your ability to analyze,

compare, contrast, and synthesize information.

- Maintain Engagement: Well-crafted starters can make your writing more engaging and persuasive.

The Role of Sentence Starters in Different Parts of an Essay

- Introduction: Grab attention and introduce your topic.
- Body Paragraphs: Present evidence, examples, and explanations.
- Conclusions: Summarize ideas and leave a lasting impression.

Types of Sentence Starters and Their Uses

To write compelling essays, students should familiarize themselves with a variety of sentence starters tailored to different purposes. Below, we categorize common starters according to their function within an essay.

- Sentence Starters for Introducing Ideas

These starters help introduce the main topic or new ideas within your essay.

- "The purpose of this essay is to..."
- "This essay will explore..."
- "An important aspect to consider is..."
- "In this essay, I will discuss..."
- "The topic I will focus on is..."
- "To begin with, it is essential to understand..."

- Sentence Starters for Providing Evidence or Examples

Evidence supports your claims and strengthens your argument.

- "For example,"
- "For instance,"
- "A good example of this is..."
- "Research shows that..."
- "According to..."

- "Many studies indicate that..."

- Sentence Starters for Explaining or Clarifying

These help elaborate on ideas or clarify complex points.

- "In other words,"
- "This means that..."
- "To put it simply,"
- "In particular,"
- "Specifically,"
- "That is to say,"

- Sentence Starters for Comparing and Contrasting

Use these to highlight similarities or differences between ideas or concepts.

- "Similarly,"
- "On the other hand,"
- "In contrast,"
- "Unlike..."
- "Whereas..."
- "Compared to..."

- Sentence Starters for Showing Cause and Effect

These starters clarify relationships between ideas.

- "Because of..."
- "As a result of..."
- "This led to..."
- "Consequently,"
- "Therefore,"
- "Since..."

- Sentence Starters for Adding Information

They help expand on ideas by adding more detail.

- "Furthermore,"
- "In addition,"
- "Moreover,"
- "Not only that,"
- "Additionally,"
- "Besides,"

- Sentence Starters for Concluding or Summarizing

These signal the end of a paragraph or essay section.

- "In conclusion,"
- "To sum up,"
- "In summary,"
- "Overall,"
- "Finally,"
- "To conclude,"

Practical Tips for Using Sentence Starters Effectively

Incorporating sentence starters into your writing takes practice. Here are some strategies to do so effectively.

- Vary Your Sentence Starters

Repetition can make your writing monotonous. Use a variety of starters to keep your essay engaging.

- Mix formal and informal starters depending on the tone.
- Avoid overusing the same phrase, such as "In conclusion," at the end of every paragraph.

- Match Starters to the Purpose

Choose starters that suit the specific function of the sentence?whether introducing a new idea, providing evidence, or concluding.

- Practice Transition Sentences

Practice writing transition sentences using these starters to improve flow between ideas.

- Use Sentence Starters as a Writing Checklist

Before finalizing your essay, review your work to ensure you've used appropriate starters to connect your ideas.

- Read and Analyze Well-Written Essays

Observe how skilled writers use sentence starters and incorporate similar techniques into your own writing.

Sample Paragraphs Demonstrating Effective Use of Sentence Starters

To better understand how these starters work in context, here are sample paragraphs showcasing their use.

Example 1: Introducing an Idea and Providing Evidence

"The importance of recycling cannot be overstated."

"For example," many communities have seen a significant decrease in waste due to recycling programs.

"Research shows that," if more people participate, the environmental benefits multiply.

"In conclusion," recycling is a simple yet powerful way to protect our planet.

Example 2: Comparing and Contrasting Ideas

"On the other hand," studies suggest that some students find online learning less effective.

"Similarly," however, many students appreciate the flexibility it offers.

"Unlike traditional classrooms," online learning allows students to set their own pace.

"Therefore," it is essential to find a balance that caters to different learning styles.

Creating Your Own Sentence Starters: Practice and Tips

Developing personal sentence starters can help make your writing more natural and tailored to your voice.

- Use Personal Phrases

Think about common phrases you naturally use when explaining ideas.

- Practice Rephrasing

Take a simple idea and practice rephrasing it with different starters to diversify your writing.

- Keep a Journal of Useful Starters

Maintain a list of sentence starters that work well for you, and refer to it when writing essays.

- Collaborate with Peers

Share sentence starters with classmates and get feedback on their effectiveness.

Conclusion: Mastering Sentence Starters for Academic Success

Mastering the use of essay sentence starters is a fundamental skill that can dramatically improve your writing clarity, coherence, and persuasiveness. By understanding their purposes and practicing their use across different parts of your essay, you'll be able to craft well-structured, engaging, and insightful essays that stand out. Remember, the key is variety and purpose?use different starters to match the flow of your ideas and avoid repetition. With consistent effort and a strategic approach, sentence starters can become your powerful allies in academic writing.

Start integrating these sentence starters into your next essay today, and watch your writing skills

soar!

Question What are some effective essay sentence starters for middle school students? Some effective essay sentence starters include phrases like 'Firstly,' 'In addition,' 'For example,' 'On the other hand,' and 'In conclusion.' These help organize ideas clearly. How can sentence starters improve my essay writing? Sentence starters guide you to begin sentences confidently, improve the flow of your writing, and make your ideas clearer and more organized for the reader. What are some good sentence starters to introduce my main idea? Good options include 'The main point is,' 'This essay will discuss,' and 'My primary argument is.' These clearly introduce your main idea. Can you give examples of sentence starters for supporting details? Yes, examples include 'For instance,' 'This shows that,' 'A good example is,' and 'According to.' What sentence starters should I use to transition between paragraphs? Transition sentence starters include 'Furthermore,' 'Moreover,' 'In contrast,' 'Similarly,' and 'Consequently.' How do I start my conclusion paragraph with a sentence starter? You can start your conclusion with phrases like 'In conclusion,' 'To sum up,' 'Overall,' or 'Finally,' to signal the end of your essay. Are there creative sentence starters I can use in my essays? Yes, creative starters like 'Interestingly,' 'Surprisingly,' 'Notably,' or 'It is important to consider that' can make your writing more engaging. How can I practice using sentence starters in my essays? Practice by planning your essay with a sentence starter for each paragraph, and revise your drafts to include varied and appropriate sentence starters to improve flow and clarity.

Related keywords: essay introduction phrases, transition words, writing prompts, essay structure tips, student writing tips, paragraph starters, academic writing for teens, persuasive essay starters, narrative essay cues, writing skills for middle school

Read the full article online: [Essay Sentence Starters For Middle School Students](#)