

DUVAL COUNTY REPORT CARD TEMPLATE Document

Understanding the Duval County Report Card Template

Duval County report card template serves as a vital tool for educators, administrators, parents, and policymakers to assess and communicate student performance across various schools within Duval County. This standardized format ensures consistency in reporting academic achievement, attendance, behavioral metrics, and other essential indicators. By providing a clear and comprehensive overview, the report card template fosters transparency, accountability, and informed decision-making aimed at improving educational outcomes.

The Purpose and Importance of the Duval County Report Card Template

Promoting Transparency and Accountability

The primary purpose of the report card template is to offer a transparent snapshot of school performance. It allows stakeholders to easily compare schools within Duval County, identify areas of strength and weakness, and hold schools accountable for student progress. Transparency encourages schools to implement targeted interventions and continuously improve.

Informing Parents and Guardians

Parents and guardians rely on the report card to understand their child's educational environment. The template distills complex data into accessible formats, enabling families to make informed decisions about school choice, additional support, or involvement in their child's education.

Guiding Policy and Resource Allocation

Data derived from the report cards influence district policies and resource distribution. Schools that demonstrate need can qualify for additional support, while successful schools can serve as models for best practices. The template thus plays a strategic role in district-wide educational planning.

Components of the Duval County Report Card Template

Academic Performance Metrics

This section evaluates how well students are achieving key academic standards. It typically includes:

- **Standardized Test Scores:** Results from state assessments in reading, math, science, and other core subjects.
- **Graduation Rates:** Percentages of students who graduate within four years.
- **Performance Levels:** Categorization of schools based on performance tiers (e.g., Excellent, Good, Needs Improvement).

Attendance and Engagement Data

Attendance is a critical indicator of student engagement. The template reports on:

- **Average Daily Attendance:** Percentage of students attending school daily.
- **Chronic Absenteeism Rates:** Percentage of students missing 10% or more of school days.
- **Participation in Enrichment Programs:** Data on extracurricular involvement, tutoring, and after-school activities.

Behavior and Discipline Records

Behavioral data helps assess the school climate. Key components include:

- **Disciplinary Incidents:** Number and types of disciplinary actions taken.
- **Suspension and Expulsion Rates:** Percentages of students suspended or expelled.
- **Positive Behavioral Interventions:** Implementation of programs promoting positive behavior.

School Climate and Safety Indicators

This section gauges the overall environment of the school, including:

- **Student and Teacher Surveys:** Perceptions of safety, engagement, and support.
- **Incident Reports:** Data on bullying, harassment, and violence.
- **Facilities Condition:** Assessments of infrastructure and safety measures.

Additional Data Points

Depending on the district's focus, the report card may also include:

- **English Language Learners (ELL) Progress:** Data on language development and proficiency gains.
- **Special Education Performance:** Achievement and progress of students with disabilities.
- **School Demographics:** Data on student socioeconomic status, ethnicity, and other factors.

Designing the Duval County Report Card Template

Layout and Visual Elements

An effective report card template combines clarity with visual appeal. Key design considerations include:

- **Clear Sections:** Dividing data into logical categories for easy navigation.
- **Use of Charts and Graphs:** Visual representations like bar graphs, pie charts, and line charts to illustrate data trends.
- **Color Coding:** Employing colors to distinguish performance levels (e.g., green for high, yellow for medium, red for low).
- **Consistent Formatting:** Uniform fonts, headings, and spacing to enhance readability.

Data Presentation Techniques

The goal is to present data in an accessible and actionable manner. Techniques include:

- **Summary Highlights:** Key metrics summarized at the top for quick insights.
- **Detailed Tables:** Comprehensive data for in-depth analysis.
- **Comparative Analysis:** Year-over-year or school-to-school comparisons.

Incorporating Stakeholder Feedback

To ensure the report card is user-friendly, districts should gather input from teachers, parents, and students during the design phase. Feedback helps refine language, format, and content focus.

Steps to Customize and Use the Duval County Report Card Template

Gathering Data

The first step involves collecting accurate and up-to-date data from various sources, including state assessments, attendance records, discipline logs, and surveys.

Analyzing Data

Data analysis involves identifying trends, strengths, and areas needing improvement. It may include statistical analysis and stakeholder input to interpret findings effectively.

Populating the Template

Once data is analyzed, it can be entered into the pre-designed template, ensuring alignment with the categories and visual elements established during the design phase.

Review and Validation

Before dissemination, the report card should undergo review to verify data accuracy and clarity. Stakeholders can provide feedback to ensure the report meets its objectives.

Distribution and Communication

The finalized report card can be shared via print, district websites, or parent portals. Accompanying explanations or meetings can help interpret the results for stakeholders.

Benefits of Using a Standardized Duval County Report Card Template

Consistency Across Schools

A standardized template ensures uniformity in reporting, making comparisons straightforward and meaningful.

Enhanced Data Transparency

Clear presentation of data fosters trust among stakeholders by making school performance transparent and accessible.

Facilitating Data-Driven Decision Making

Structured data presentation enables administrators and policymakers to make informed decisions regarding resource allocation, program development, and policy adjustments.

Supporting Community Engagement

Accessible and comprehensible report cards encourage community involvement in school improvement efforts.

Challenges and Considerations in Developing the Report Card Template

Data Privacy and Security

Protecting student privacy is paramount. The template should present data at aggregate levels, avoiding personally identifiable information.

Balancing Detail and Clarity

Including comprehensive data while maintaining simplicity can be challenging. The template must strike a balance between thoroughness and readability.

Regular Updates and Maintenance

Education data evolves annually, requiring the template to be adaptable and regularly updated to reflect current performance metrics.

Conclusion

The **Duval County report card template** is an essential instrument designed to promote transparency, foster accountability, and support continuous improvement in the district's schools. Its careful design, comprehensive components, and strategic presentation enable stakeholders to understand and act upon school performance data effectively. As education continues to evolve, so too must the report card template, adapting to new metrics, stakeholder needs, and technological advancements. Ultimately, a well-crafted report card template not only reflects the current state of education within Duval County but also drives efforts toward achieving higher student success, equitable opportunities, and a stronger community.

Duval County Report Card Template: An In-Depth Review and Expert Analysis

In the realm of educational transparency and accountability, the Duval County Report Card Template stands out as a vital tool for parents, educators, administrators, and policymakers alike. Designed to present complex academic and operational data comprehensively yet accessibly, this report card template serves as a bridge between raw data and stakeholder understanding. In this detailed exploration, we will dissect every element of the Duval County report card template, examining its structure, features, strengths, and areas for improvement.

Understanding the Purpose of the Duval County Report Card Template

Before delving into its components, it's essential to understand the primary objectives of the Duval County report card template:

- **Transparency:** Providing clear insights into school performance, safety, and resource allocation.
- **Accountability:** Enabling parents and community members to assess whether schools meet educational standards.
- **Informed Decision-Making:** Assisting families in choosing schools and guiding policy based on data.
- **Continuous Improvement:** Offering schools and districts feedback to identify strengths and areas needing development.

Given these goals, the template must balance detailed data presentation with user-friendly design, making it a critical communication tool.

Core Components of the Duval County Report Card Template

The report card template typically includes several key sections, each serving a distinct informational purpose. Let's analyze each component in detail.

1. School Identification and Overview

Description:

This introductory section provides essential details about the school, including:

- School name
- Address and contact information
- Principal's name
- School type (e.g., elementary, middle, high)
- Enrollment figures
- Demographic breakdown (race/ethnicity, economic status)

Importance:

- Establishes context for the data presented.
- Facilitates quick recognition and comparison across multiple schools.
- Offers demographic insights that are pertinent to understanding performance disparities.

Design Considerations:

- Clear, legible fonts.
- Use of icons or color-coding to distinguish different school types.
- Inclusion of a map or location marker for visual context.

2. Academic Performance Metrics

Description:

This is the core of the report card, showcasing how well students perform academically. Key metrics include:

- Standardized test scores (e.g., state assessments, end-of-course exams)
- Graduation rates
- College readiness indicators (e.g., AP participation, SAT/ACT scores)
- Progress measures (e.g., value-added scores)

Analysis:

- Standardized Test Scores: Present scores in subjects like Math, Reading, Science, often with comparison to district, state, or national averages.
- Graduation Rates: Percentage of students who graduate within four years, with trend data across years.
- College Readiness: Indicators of preparedness for post-secondary education.
- Progress Measures: Reflects student growth over time, not just proficiency levels.

Visualization:

Bar graphs, line charts, and color-coded ratings (e.g., green for high, yellow for average, red for below average) help interpret complex data quickly.

3. Safety and Environment Indicators

Description:

Safety is paramount; thus, the template includes data on:

- Incidents of disciplinary actions
- Student suspension and expulsion rates
- Bullying reports
- School climate surveys

Significance:

- Ensures that academic success is supported by a safe learning environment.
- Highlights areas where intervention may be necessary.

Design Tips:

Use pictograms or color codes for quick comprehension?e.g., green checkmarks for low incident rates, warning symbols for higher rates.

4. Resources and Facilities

Description:

This section details the physical and educational resources available:

- Student-to-teacher ratios
- Availability of technology (computers, tablets)
- Facilities condition assessments
- Extracurricular opportunities

Impact:

- Assists in understanding the learning environment quality.
- Highlights resource disparities that may influence performance.

Presentation:

Tables or infographics summarizing resource levels across schools or districts.

5. Parent and Community Engagement Metrics

Description:

Evaluates how actively the school involves parents and the community:

- Parent participation rates in meetings and events
- Volunteer hours
- Community partnerships

Relevance:

- High engagement often correlates with better student outcomes.
- Provides a holistic view of school vitality.

Display:

Percentage figures, participation trends over years, or qualitative summaries.

6. Special Programs and Support Services

Description:

Details on programs aimed at supporting diverse student needs:

- Special education services
- English language learner programs
- Gifted and talented initiatives
- After-school and summer programs

Purpose:

- Demonstrates inclusivity and support for all students.
- Highlights additional opportunities for student growth.

Design and Usability Aspects of the Template

To maximize its effectiveness, the report card template must be thoughtfully designed.

User-Friendly Interface

- Clear section headings and subheadings.
- Consistent color schemes linked to performance ratings.
- Interactive elements (if digital), such as filters or clickable details.

Accessibility

- Use of readable fonts and contrasting colors for visually impaired users.
- Translations available for non-English-speaking families.
- Compatibility with multiple devices and formats.

Data Transparency and Sourcing

- Clear citations of data sources (state assessments, surveys, administrative records).
- Explanation of metrics and calculation methods.
- Notes on data limitations or caveats.

Strengths of the Duval County Report Card Template

- Comprehensive Coverage: Addresses multiple facets of school quality?academic, safety, resources, engagement.
- Visual Clarity: Use of charts, icons, and color coding simplifies complex data.
- Customization: Allows for district-specific indicators and regional priorities.
- Transparency: Clear sourcing and explanations foster trust.

Potential Areas for Improvement

- Simplification for Lay Audiences: Balancing detail with simplicity to cater to non-technical users.
- Real-Time Data Integration: Moving toward dashboards that update dynamically rather than static reports.
- Enhanced Engagement Features: Incorporating narratives or student stories to humanize data.
- Equity Focus: Highlighting disparities more prominently to promote targeted interventions.

Conclusion: The Value of an Effective Report Card Template

The Duval County report card template exemplifies a well-structured approach to communicating school performance and environment data. Its comprehensive design ensures stakeholders can make informed decisions, advocate effectively, and contribute to continuous improvement efforts.

While no system is perfect, ongoing refinements?such as increasing interactivity, emphasizing equity, and enhancing accessibility?will further solidify its role as a cornerstone of educational transparency in Duval County.

Final Verdict: For districts aiming to foster trust and accountability, investing in a robust, transparent, and user-centered report card template like Duval County?s is essential. Its thoughtful integration of diverse data points, combined with clear visual communication, makes it an invaluable tool for educational stakeholders committed to student success.

QuestionAnswer What is the Duval County Report Card Template used for? The Duval County Report Card Template is designed to help schools and districts compile and present student performance data, attendance, and other key metrics in a standardized format for easy reporting and evaluation. Where can I access the latest Duval County Report Card Template? The latest Duval County Report Card Template can be accessed through the official Duval County Public Schools website or the Florida Department of Education's reporting portal. How do I customize the Duval County Report Card Template for my school? To customize the template, download the provided Excel or PDF files, then input your school's specific data such as test scores, attendance rates, and demographics, ensuring all sections are accurately filled. What are the key components included in the Duval County Report Card Template? Key components typically include student performance metrics, graduation rates, attendance figures, disciplinary statistics, and demographic information to provide a comprehensive overview of school performance. Can the Duval County Report Card Template be used for annual reporting requirements? Yes, the template is designed to meet annual reporting standards set by the district and state education authorities, facilitating consistent and compliant reporting.

Related keywords: Duval County school report card, Florida school report template, student performance report, academic achievement report, school district report card, education report template, report card design Duval, printable report card Duval, school performance template, report card format Florida

History of orange county new york

History of Orange County New York

Orange County, New York, is a region rich in history, culture, and influence that dates back centuries. Located in the southeastern part of the state, it has played a pivotal role in the development of the United States, from Native American settlements to colonial expansion, and through industrialization and modern growth. Understanding the history of Orange County provides

insight into the shaping of this vibrant area and its contributions to the broader history of New York State and the nation.

Early Inhabitants and Native American Heritage

Indigenous Peoples of Orange County

Long before European settlers arrived, the region now known as Orange County was inhabited by Native American tribes, primarily the Lenape (Delaware) people. These Indigenous communities thrived in the area, utilizing the abundant natural resources for sustenance and trade.

- The Lenape people were semi-nomadic, engaging in hunting, fishing, and agriculture.
- They established villages along rivers and lakes, taking advantage of the fertile land.
- Their culture was deeply connected to the land, with spiritual and social practices centered around nature.

Native Influence on the Land

The Lenape's presence influenced the geography and early use of land in Orange County, with trails and settlements that later European settlers would encounter and utilize.

European Settlement and Colonial Era

Early European Exploration

The 17th century marked the beginning of European interest in the region, primarily by the Dutch and the English.

- The Dutch were the first Europeans to explore the area, establishing trading posts in the 1600s.
- The area was part of New Netherland, a Dutch colony that included parts of present-day New York, New Jersey, and Delaware.
- Dutch influence is still evident in place names, such as "Haverstraw" and "Kingston," the latter serving as the first capital of New York State.

English Control and Colonial Development

In 1664, the English seized control of New Netherland, renaming it New York. This transition significantly impacted Orange County's development.

- The region was primarily used for agriculture, with settlers establishing farms and small communities.
- Land grants and treaties with Native Americans facilitated European settlement.
- County boundaries were initially fluid, with areas being subdivided as populations grew.

Formation of Orange County

Orange County was officially established in 1798, carved out from portions of Ulster and Rockland counties.

- Named after Prince William of Orange, later King William III of England.
- The county seat was established in Goshen, which remains a central hub.
- Early administrative structures laid the foundation for growth and governance.

19th Century: Growth, Industry, and Civil War Impact

Development of Transportation Infrastructure

The 1800s saw significant advancements in transportation, fueling economic growth.

- Construction of roads, bridges, and canals, including the Delaware and Hudson Canal.
- The arrival of the railroad in the mid-19th century connected Orange County to larger markets.
- These developments facilitated the movement of goods and people, attracting industries and settlers.

Industrialization and Economic Expansion

Orange County's fertile land and transportation networks fostered a robust industrial economy.

- Key industries included textiles, ironworks, and paper manufacturing.
- The county became a hub for agriculture, with dairy farming and fruit orchards thriving.

Role in the Civil War

During the Civil War (1861-1865), Orange County contributed manpower and resources.

- Many residents enlisted in Union Army regiments.

- The war impacted local economies, causing shifts in labor and production.
- Post-war, the county experienced growth as industries expanded.

20th Century: Modernization and Suburban Development

Transition to Suburban Community

The 20th century marked a transition from predominantly rural to suburban landscapes.

- Post-World War II suburbanization led to population growth.
- Development of commuter towns, especially due to proximity to New York City.
- Expansion of transportation corridors, including highways and rail lines.

Industrial Decline and Economic Shifts

Like many regions, Orange County faced industrial challenges.

- Decline of traditional manufacturing industries in the mid-1900s.
- Growth in service sectors, healthcare, education, and tourism.
- Preservation of historical sites and natural parks became priorities.

Notable Developments and Attractions

Orange County developed a reputation for its natural beauty and cultural heritage.

- The emergence of parks such as Storm King Art Center.
- Growth of historic towns like Goshen and Newburgh.
- The establishment of educational institutions contributing to local culture.

Key Events Shaping Orange County's History

Revolutionary War Significance

Orange County played a strategic role during the American Revolution.

- The Hudson River Valley was a critical military route.
- Several battles and skirmishes occurred in the area.

- The county served as a base for Patriot operations.

Historic Landmarks and Preservation

Many historic sites are preserved in Orange County, reflecting its rich past.

- The Orange County Courthouse (built in 1912).
- historic homes and districts such as the Philipse Manor House.
- The National Register of Historic Places lists numerous sites.

Modern Contributions

Today, Orange County continues to honor its history through museums, festivals, and preservation efforts.

- The Orange County History Center and Museum.
- Annual events celebrating local heritage and history.
- Ongoing efforts to preserve historic architecture and sites.

Conclusion: The Legacy of Orange County

Orange County, New York, embodies a unique blend of Native American heritage, colonial history, industrial growth, and modern suburban development. Its strategic location along vital transportation routes, rich natural resources, and vibrant communities have shaped its evolution over centuries. Recognized for its historical landmarks, cultural contributions, and natural beauty, Orange County remains a testament to the enduring legacy of American history. Visitors and residents alike can explore its past through numerous historic sites, museums, and festivals, ensuring that the story of Orange County continues to be celebrated and preserved for future generations.

History of Orange County, New York: A Deep Dive into Its Rich Past

Orange County, New York, is a region steeped in history, from its indigenous roots and colonial settlement to its role in the American Revolution and industrial development. Its landscape, diverse communities, and evolving identity have made it a microcosm of broader American history. This comprehensive exploration traces Orange County's journey from ancient times to the modern era, highlighting key events, figures, and milestones that have shaped its unique identity.

Pre-Colonial and Indigenous Roots

Native American Presence

Before European settlers arrived, Orange County was inhabited by indigenous peoples, primarily the Lenape (Delaware) tribe. The Lenape were part of the larger Algonquian-speaking peoples and occupied much of the region, including present-day Orange County, for centuries.

- Lifestyle and Culture:
 - Semi-nomadic hunter-gatherers with seasonal settlements.
 - Engaged in fishing, hunting, and agriculture.
 - Utilized the fertile lands along the Hudson River and its tributaries.
- Settlements and Trails:
 - Established villages along waterways.
 - Used extensive trail networks connecting different parts of the region.
- European Contact:
 - First contact with Europeans occurred in the early 17th century through explorers and traders.
 - The impact of European arrival led to significant displacement and conflict over the subsequent centuries.

European Exploration and Colonial Foundations

Early European Exploration

Dutch explorers were among the first Europeans to explore the region, with Henry Hudson's voyage in 1609 marking a pivotal moment.

- Hudson River Exploration:
 - Hudson's voyage laid the groundwork for Dutch claims in the area.
 - The Dutch established trading posts and fur trading operations along the river.

Dutch and English Colonial Settlement

The region was initially part of New Netherland, a Dutch colony, before becoming English territory.

- Dutch Influence (17th Century):

- The village of Newburgh and other settlements emerged.
- The Dutch introduced advanced farming techniques, trade practices, and land grants.
- Transition to English Control (1664):
- The English seized New Netherland without significant conflict.
- Renamed the area from New Netherland to New York.
- Early Colonial Development:
- Land grants and patents encouraged settlement.
- Agriculture, especially grain and livestock farming, became vital.

Revolutionary Era and Early American History

Orange County's Role in the American Revolution

During the late 18th century, Orange County was a hotbed of revolutionary activity.

- Patriot Support:
- Many residents supported the Patriot cause.
- The county supplied troops, munitions, and supplies.
- Key Events:
- The Battle of Minisink (1779), a significant skirmish, took place near the county.
- The county's proximity to New York City and other strategic locations made it vital during the war.

Post-Revolutionary Developments

After independence, Orange County experienced growth and restructuring.

- Formation of Counties:
- Created in 1683, originally as part of Dutch and later English governance.
- Officially organized in 1798, carving out distinct communities.
- Settlement Expansion:

- Land grants to Revolutionary War veterans spurred settlement.
- The development of small towns and villages along trade routes.

19th Century: Industrialization and Growth

Industrial and Economic Development

The 19th century was a transformative period for Orange County.

- Transportation Infrastructure:

- Canal System:

- The Delaware and Hudson Canal (1828) connected the region to New York City, facilitating trade.

- Railroads:

- The Hudson River Railroad and other lines expanded connectivity.
- Enabled movement of goods and people, fostering economic growth.

- Manufacturing and Industry:

- Textile mills, ironworks, and breweries emerged.
- The county became a hub for agricultural processing.

- Agriculture:

- Continues to be vital, with dairy farming, apple orchards, and other crops.

Settlement Patterns and Communities

- Growth of towns such as Newburgh, Middletown, and Port Jervis.
- Development of villages and rural communities.

Social and Cultural Changes

- Immigration increased, with Irish, German, and Italian settlers.
- The population diversified, leading to an evolving cultural landscape.

20th Century: Modernization and Transformation

World Wars and Economic Shifts

The two World Wars had profound impacts on Orange County.

- World War I and II:
 - Increased industrial production.
 - Military training and installations established in the region.
- Post-War Boom:
 - Suburbanization accelerated.
 - Growth of commuter towns for those working in New York City.

Environmental and Preservation Movements

- Recognized the importance of natural landscapes.
- Establishment of parks and historic sites to preserve heritage.

Technological and Educational Advancements

- Expansion of educational institutions.
- Development of healthcare and technological infrastructure.

Key Historical Landmarks and Cultural Heritage

- Goshen Historic District: Showcases 18th and 19th-century architecture.
- Woodbury Common Premium Outlets: Reflects modern commercial development but located near historic sites.
- Mills at Port Jervis: Industrial remnants illustrating the 19th-century manufacturing boom.

- The Newburgh Trust: Preserves Revolutionary War history.

Contemporary Orange County: A Blend of Heritage and Modernity

- The county today balances its rich history with modern growth.
- Preservation efforts maintain historic districts, while new industries and developments flourish.
- Active cultural festivals, reenactments, and museums celebrate its diverse history.

Conclusion: The Enduring Legacy of Orange County's Past

Orange County, New York, stands as a testament to the enduring spirit of American history. From its indigenous roots and colonial foundations to its pivotal role in the revolution and industrial revolution, the county's past is woven into its present identity. Its landscapes, historic sites, and communities continue to reflect the layers of history that have shaped it. As it moves forward into the future, Orange County remains a vibrant mosaic of tradition and innovation, deeply rooted in its storied past.

In summary, understanding the history of Orange County, New York, requires appreciating its layered evolution—from native settlements to a key player in national events. Its strategic location, diverse communities, and resilient spirit continue to define its character today, making it a fascinating subject for history buffs and casual visitors alike.

Question What is the historical significance of Orange County, New York, in the American Revolution? Orange County played a vital role in the American Revolution, serving as a strategic location with several important battles and skirmishes, including the Battle of Minisink. Its residents actively supported the Patriot cause, and the county's rugged terrain provided defensive advantages. **How did Orange County, NY, develop during the 18th and 19th centuries?** Initially settled by Dutch and English colonists, Orange County developed as an agricultural region. In the 19th century, it experienced growth with the expansion of the Erie Canal and the rise of industries such as textiles, ironworks, and manufacturing, contributing to its economic development. **What impact did the Erie Canal have on the growth of Orange County?** Completed in 1825, the Erie Canal significantly boosted Orange County's economy by facilitating the transportation of goods and people. It opened up markets, encouraged settlement, and helped establish the county as an important hub for commerce and industry in New York. **Who were some notable figures in Orange County's history?** Prominent figures include Philip Schuyler, a Revolutionary War general and senator; and William Lewis, a lawyer and politician. Additionally, Orange County was home to many early settlers and influential families who shaped its development. **How has Orange County, NY, preserved its historical sites?** Orange County has preserved many historical landmarks, including the clearly marked Revolutionary War sites, historic districts, and museums like the Orange County Historical Society Museum. These efforts help maintain its rich history for educational and tourism

purposes. What role did Orange County play in the industrialization of New York State? During the 19th century, Orange County contributed to New York's industrialization through manufacturing, ironworks, and milling industries. Its strategic location and transportation networks allowed it to become a vital center for regional economic growth during this period.

Related keywords: Orange County history, Orange County NY past, Orange County New York heritage, Orange County NY settlement, Orange County historical sites, Orange County NY development, Orange County NY landmarks, Orange County NY pioneer history, Orange County NY archives, Orange County NY early settlers

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